| Polygon | Regular <br> polygon | Irregular <br> polygon |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Quadrilateral | Equilateral <br> triangle | Isosceles <br> triangle |
| Scalene <br> triangle | Right-angled <br> triangle | Pentagon |
| Hexagon | Heptagon | Octagon |
| Rectangle | Oblong | Square |
| Circle | Semi-circle | Kite |
| Parallelogram | Trapezium | Rhombus |
| Angle | Degrees ${ }^{\circ}$ | Right angle |


| Acute angle | Reflex angle | Obtuse angle |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Congruent <br> shapes | Vertex | Parallel lines |
| Perpendicular <br> lines | Vertical line | Horizontal line |
| Area | Perimeter | Polyhedron |
| Face | Edge | Volume |
| Radius | Diameter | Circumference |
| Cube | Cuboid | Sphere |
| Cylinder | Cone | Triangular <br> prism |


| Triangular based <br> pyramid / <br> tetrahedron | Square based <br> pyramid | Octahedron |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dodecahedron | Icosahedron | Diagonal line |


| A closed 2D shape with only straight sides | All the sides and angles are equal | The sides and angles are not all equal |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A polygon with 4 sides | A triangle with all sides and angles equal | A triangle with 2 equal sides and 2 equal angles |
| A triangle with all sides and angles different | A triangle with one right angle | A polygon with 5 sides |
| A polygon with 6 sides | A polygon with 7 sides | A polygon with 8 sides |
| with 4 right angles | A rectangle with 2 longer and 2 shorter sides | A rectangle with all sides equal length |
| 1 curved side, points on it are always the same distance from the centre | Half of a circle | A quadrilateral with 2 pairs of equal length adjacent sides |
| A quadrilateral with 2 pairs of parallel sides | A quadrilateral with 1 pair of parallel sides | A parallelogram with all sides equal length |
| Amount of turn between 2 straight lines at the point where they meet | The unit used to measure angles | An angle of $90^{\circ}$ |


| An angle less than $90^{\circ}$ | An angle more than $180^{\circ}$ | An angle more than $90^{\circ}$ and less than $180^{\circ}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shapes that are exactly the same shape and size | A corner, where sides of a polygon or edges of a polyhedron meet (plural is vertices) | Lines that are always the same distance apart |
| Lines that are meet at a right angle | A line that is at a right angle to the horizontal | A line parallel to the earth's surface |
| Amount of space inside a 2D shape | Distance around the outside of a 2D shape | A 3D shape with only flat faces |
| A flat or curved surface of a 3D shape | Where two faces of a 3D shape meet | The amount of space a 3D shape takes up |
| Distance from the centre to edge of a circle | A straight line from edge to edge of a circle passing through its centre | Distance all the way around a circle |
| 6 square faces | Polyhedron with 6 rectangular faces | 3D shape that is perfectly round |
| 3D shape with 2 congruent circular faces at each end | 3D shape with a circular base and curved face that narrows to a point | Polyhedron with 2 congruent triangular bases joined by 3 rectangular faces |


| Polyhedron with <br> 4 triangular <br> faces | Polyhedron with <br> square base and 4 <br> triangular faces | Polyhedron with <br> 8 faces |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Polyhedron with <br> 12 faces | Polyhedron with <br> 20 faces | Line joining 2 <br> non-adjacent <br> vertices of shape |

